

DATA PROTECTION OFFICER CERTIFICATION EXAM

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Your score: 94% 94 / 100

Duration: 0:11:09

Congratulations on passing the Certification Exam . Your success is really well deserved. We congratulate you on your brilliant result.

1. What is third-party data processing? 2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✓ Correct

- Processing data within your own organization
- ✓ Processing data by a party outside your organization
- Processing only personal data
- Processing data without consent

2. Why might a company engage in third-party data processing? 2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✓ Correct

- To maintain complete control over data
- ✓ To reduce costs associated with data processing
- To avoid data protection regulations
- To share data publicly without restrictions

3. What is the primary legal basis for processing personal data under the Nigeria Data Protection Act, 2023? 2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✓ Correct

- Legitimate interest
- ✓ Consent
- Contractual necessity
- Public interest

4. Which principle states that data should be collected for specified, explicit, and legitimate purposes and not further processed in a manner incompatible with those purposes? 0 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✗ Incorrect

- ✗ Data Minimization
- ✓ Purpose Limitation
- Lawful Basis
- Accountability

5. A temporary and unique authentication code used to verify a user's identity during the login or transaction process is called 2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✓ Correct

- Transaction ID
- ✓ OTP

CVV

BVN

6. An individual who is the subject or the source of personal data that is being collected, processed or stored is referred to as 2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✓ Correct

Data Controller

Data Processor

Supervisory Authority

✓ Data Subject

7. What is cloud computing? 2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✓ Correct

Storing data locally on a physical server

✓ Accessing and managing data over the internet

Running software on personal computers

Building a private network within an organization

8. Which of the following is NOT a cloud service model? 2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✓ Correct

Infrastructure as a Service (IaaS)

Platform as a Service (PaaS)

Software as a Service (SaaS)

✓ On-premises as a Service (OPaaS)

9. Which of the following is NOT considered a right of data subjects under data protection laws? 2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✓ Correct

Right to access and obtain a copy of personal data held by organizations

Right to correct or update inaccurate personal data

✓ Right to receive a fair compensation for the use of personal data

Right to have personal data erased under certain circumstances

10. What does the right to data portability mean for data subjects? 2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✓ Correct

✓ The right to transfer personal data from one organization to another

The right to restrict the processing of personal data

The right to be informed if personal data is being shared with third parties

The right to object to the processing of personal data

11. What is cross-border data transfer? 2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✓ **Correct**

- Transfer of data within the same country
- ✓ Transfer of data between different countries
- Transfer of data within a specific region
- Transfer of data between different cities

12. Which of the following is NOT a commonly used method for cross-border data transfer?

2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✓ **Correct**

- Cloud storage
- Email attachments
- File transfer protocols (FTP)
- ✓ Smoke signals

13. What is Privacy by Design?

2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✓ **Correct**

- The process of encrypting personal data for maximum privacy
- ✓ A framework that promotes privacy considerations from the start of system design
- The deletion of all personal data to ensure privacy
- The process of collecting and analyzing data without considering privacy implications

14. What is the main goal of Privacy by Design?

2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✓ **Correct**

- To maximize data collection for analysis
- To comply with legal regulations regarding data privacy
- ✓ To embed privacy measures into the design and operation of systems and processes
- To sell personal information to third parties

15. Which of the following best describes a Data Protection Impact Assessment (DPIA)?

2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✓ **Correct**

- A document that outlines the steps to secure data during a breach
- ✓ A systematic process to identify and minimize data protection risks
- A policy that restricts the sharing of personal data with third parties
- A requirement for obtaining user consent before data collection

16. What is a data privacy impact assessment (DPIA)?

2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✓ **Correct**

- A legal document required for data processing
- ✓ A risk assessment tool for identifying and mitigating privacy risks
- A marketing strategy for data protection
- A policy that restricts the sharing of personal data with third parties

17. Which one of these is NOT required to be licenced as a data protection compliance organization? 0 / 2 points

Your Answer: ❌ Incorrect

- CAC Registration
- ✓ Evidence of binding corporate rules
- ❌ Relevant professional or academic qualification of at least two listed staff
- Website registration on .ng domain

18. Data Protection Compliance Organizations are licenced to carryout the following services except 2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✓ Correct

- Data protection and privacy advisory services
- Data protection training and awareness services
- ✓ Data Breach fines and penalties collection
- Data protection and privacy breach remediation planning and support services

19. What is data retention? 2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✓ Correct

- Storing data for an indefinite period of time
- Deleting data immediately after it is collected
- ✓ Storing data for a specific period of time as required by regulations or business needs
- A framework for sharing data online

20. Why is data retention important? 2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✓ Correct

- To save storage space on servers
- ✓ To comply with legal and regulatory requirements
- To sell the data to third-party companies
- Helps in data reclassification

21. Which of the following is the best definition of data encryption? 2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✓ Correct

- The process of hiding data within images
- ✓ The process of converting data into a code to prevent unauthorized access
- The process of compressing data to save storage space
- The process of backing up data to an external device

22. What is the purpose of a firewall in data security? 2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✓ Correct

- To encrypt sensitive data
- ✓ To prevent unauthorized access to a network
- To scan and remove malware from files

To store and organize data in a structured manner

23. DSAR is an acronym for 0 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✘ Incorrect

Data Subject Access Requirements

Correct Answer:

Data Subject Access Request

24. Data Subject Access Request should be promptly treated within 2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✔ Correct

✔ 30days

40 days

60 days

90 days

25. A person who is not satisfied with an order of the Commission, may apply to the court for judicial review within 30 days after the order was made. 2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✔ Correct

✔ True

False

26. A data controller or processor of major importance shall be liable to pay a higher maximum amount penalty fee of 2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✔ Correct

✔ Ten Million Naira

Two million Naira

Three Hundred Thousand Naira

Five Hundred Thousand Naira

27. What is the purpose of data protection regulations in finance? 2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✔ Correct

To ensure secure financial transactions

To protect the privacy of individuals' financial information

To prevent unauthorized access to financial data

✔ All of the above

28. Which of the following is considered sensitive financial data? 2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✔ Correct

Credit card numbers

Bank account information

National Identification Number (NIN)

✓ All of the above

29. Who bears the burden of proof of establishing a data subject's consent? 2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✓ Correct

Data Processor

✓ Data Controller

Data Subject

The Nigeria Data Protection Commission

30. Consent may be provided in writing, orally or through electronic means. True or False. 2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✓ Correct

✓ True

False

31. Before a data controller collects personal data directly from a data subject, the data controller shall inform the data subject of 2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✓ Correct

identity, residence or place of business of, and means of communication with the data controller and its representatives

specific lawful basis of processing and the purposes of the processing for which the personal data are intended

recipients or categories of recipients of the personal data, if any

✓ all of the above

32. What is pseudonymization? 2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✓ Correct

The process of encrypting data to protect its confidentiality

The process of anonymizing data by removing all identifiable information

✓ The process of replacing identifiable information with pseudonyms

The process of compressing data to save storage space

33. What is the main purpose of pseudonymization? 2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✓ Correct

To make data completely anonymous

To ensure the integrity of data during transmission

✓ To reduce the risk of re-identification of individuals

To prevent unauthorized access to data

34. What is the purpose of a privacy policy? 2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✓ Correct

To collect personal information from individuals

- To provide legal advice to individuals
- ✓ To inform individuals about how their personal information is collected, used, and protected
- To sell personal information to third parties

35. Who is responsible for creating a privacy policy?

2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✓ Correct

- Individuals whose personal information is collected
- ✓ Legal professionals and compliance teams within an organization
- Internet service providers
- Government agencies

36. What is a data breach?

2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✓ Correct

- A cyber-attack that targets a specific individual
- ✓ Unintentional or unauthorized exposure of sensitive data
- A data management strategy to store information securely
- A legal requirement to share personal information

37. Which of the following is NOT considered a type of data breach?

2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✓ Correct

- Unauthorized access to a database
- ✓ Accidental deletion of non-sensitive files
- Malicious software infecting a computer system
- Theft of physical documents containing personal information

38. The National Commissioner shall be the accounting officer of the Commission.

2 / 2 points

True or False.

Your Answer: ✓ Correct

- ✓ True
- False

39. According to the Nigeria Data Protection Act, 2023, the Chairman of the Governing Council shall be

2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✓ Correct

- The National Commissioner/CEO
- ✓ A Retired Judge of Nigeria
- A Director in the Ministry of Information and Communications Technology
- A retired director from a Federal Ministry, Department or Parastatal

40. What is the role of a Data Protection Officer (DPO)?

2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✓ Correct

- Managing an organization's IT infrastructure
- ✓ Ensuring compliance with data protection regulations
- Developing marketing strategies for data security products
- Conducting forensic investigations after data breaches

41. When is an organization required to appoint a Data Protection Officer (DPO)?

2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✓ Correct

- When the organization has more than 500 employees
- ✓ When the organization processes personal data on a large scale
- When the organization operates in multiple countries
- When the organization has experienced a data breach in the past

42. What are the key principles of Privacy by Design?

2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✓ Correct

- Collect, Store, Analyze
- ✓ Privacy as the default, Full transparency, Data minimization, User control, Security
- Share, Sell, Store
- Encrypt, Authenticate, Authorize

43. Which of the following is an example of implementing Privacy by Design?

2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✓ Correct

- Deleting all user data after a certain period of time
- Collecting and storing as much user data as possible
- ✓ Designing a system with privacy features built-in from the beginning
- Sharing user data with third parties without user consent

44. Which of the following is an example of a strong password?

2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✓ Correct

- Password123
- ABCDEFGH
- ✓ P@ssw0rd
- 12345678

45. What is the main objective of a phishing attack?


2 / 2 points

Your Answer: ✓ Correct

- To install malware on a computer system
- To gain unauthorized access to a network
- ✓ To deceive users and obtain sensitive information
- To perform denial-of-service attacks


46. Which of the following measures can help protect financial data? 2 / 2 points

Your Answer:  Correct

- Implementing strong passwords and authentication methods
- Encrypting sensitive data during storage and transmission
- Regularly updating security software and patches
-  All of the above

47. What is the potential impact of a data breach in finance? 2 / 2 points

Your Answer:  Correct

- Financial losses due to fraud or theft
- Damage to the reputation of the financial institution
- Legal and regulatory penalties
-  All of the above


48. Where personal data is processed for direct marketing purposes, the data subject shall have the right to object, at any time to the processing of personal data. True or False. 2 / 2 points

Your Answer:  Correct

-  True
- False


49. Why is data protection important in the HR context? 2 / 2 points

Your Answer:  Correct

-  It helps organizations comply with legal requirements
- It enhances employee productivity
- It reduces the workload of HR departments
- It facilitates targeted marketing campaigns

50. What rights do employees have under data protection laws? 2 / 2 points

Your Answer:  Correct

- No rights regarding their personal data
-  The right to access, rectify, and erase their personal data
- The right to sell their personal data to third parties
- The right to obtain personal data of other employees